

17 SEPT 2015

①

CTRL + ALT + F

MAXIMIZE WINDOW

CTRL + ALT + F

RESTORE WINDOW TO

(AGAIN)

ORIGINAL SIZE

16  $\frac{2}{3}$  %

1ST EXAM

Login :

USERNAME: root

password: deruan

Linux based virtual machine

ls ↑

There are hidden files

ls  $\Delta$  -a ~~view~~ list hidden files

(2)

mkdir : make a directory

touch new : create an empty file called new

ls ↵

ls -l long directory listing

file new (tells us the type of file new is)

① nano ↵

② CTRL+O  
WRITE OUT (TO DISK)

③ PROMPTED FOR A FILENAME  
EG. MYFILE.TXT

④ CTRL + K TO EXIT

# SYMBOL INDICATES WE ARE LOGGED ON AS THE ADMINISTRATOR (root)

③

clear : clear the screen

cal : bring up a calendar

cal 2015 : CALENDAR For 2015




①

man followed by the command name  
brings up help on a command e.g.

man ls 

 cp copy a file

man cp

 used to change directory.

Why does man cd not work ?

The code for cd is built into the shell itself

① man bash

② <sup>^</sup>SHELL BUILTIN (scroll down until you  
see help about cd)

• help cd

• help cd | more

(2)

• help help

• help time

• time ls

↳ shell builtin

• whereis ls

Using putty to login:

- hostname: localhost

- port : 2222

- CLICK OPEN

TOP LEFT HAND CORNER OF PUTTY

DOWN TO change settings,

Click Appearance

Click Change

See Size of font - e.g. size 18

Click ok

Click Apply